

Unit 10 Doctors' Duties

Warm-up

Work in pairs. Discuss these questions.

1. Imagine you have the chance to become an animal, which animal would you like to be? Why?
2. If you have the chance to become one of the following celebrities, which one would you like to be? Why?



Kim Jung-un



Miranda Kerr



Kobe Bryant

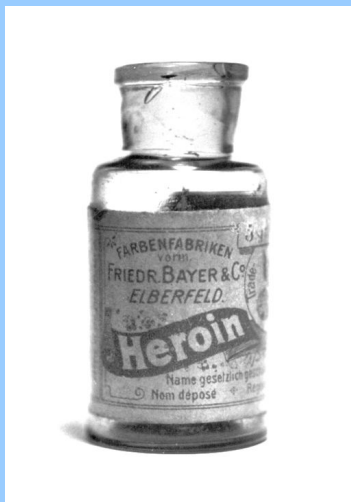


Li Na

Underline the conditional clauses in the following sentences.

1. He would continue playing basketball if he had time.
2. If I were you, I would donate all my money to support education in poor areas.
3. If you don't wear enough clothes in winter, you will get cold.
4. She would have gone to college if her family had given her financial support.
5. Jack would not have been hit by the car if had not thought about his girlfriend when crossing the street.
6. I would have finished that project if I had gotten enough time.
7. Alice would come to class if she did not have a headache.

Reading



My name is Ruby. I am thirty-five years old. I used to be a cocaine addict. It was a hard life. At first, I was just curious about taking drugs because some of my friends told me I could get high and feel good. In a short time, I moved from snorting cocaine to injecting heroin. I could not concentrate on my work and I lost my job. I was broke and abandoned by my relatives. I tried to commit suicide but I survived. **If I had not taken drugs, I would not have experienced these horrors.** I made up my mind to start a new life

and went to a treatment center. Now I am a saleswoman and able to live on my own. **If I was still taking drugs, I would be dead now.** I am so glad I have made the right decision.

I am David. I was diagnosed with terminal lung cancer three months ago. Now, at the end of my life, I would like to say a few words. I began to smoke when I was fourteen. My father was a heavy smoker and sometimes he encouraged me to smoke. To diminish study anxiety, I smoked a lot and developed a habit. From one cigarette to two packs a day I started to sense a change in my body. My wife asked me to quit but it seemed so difficult. I coughed a lot and one day I coughed up blood, so I went to the hospital. The exams showed that I would probably die within a year. Everyone needs to quit smoking. **If I had taken my wife's advice, I would not be suffering from lung cancer now and**

I would live longer. If I still had the chance to live, I would not smoke anymore.

Anyone who is still smoking: give it up now, treasure your health, and live forever.



Reading Task

1. Why did Ruby try cocaine at first?
2. What did Ruby experience after taking drugs?
3. When did David smoke for the first time?
4. Who asked David to quit smoking?
5. What is David's suggestion to people who are still smoking?

Match the words with their definitions.

1.	Addict		a.	To leave a place permanently
2.	Curious		b.	Someone who takes harmful drugs and cannot stop taking them
3.	Concentrate		c.	Care intensely for someone or something
4.	Abandon		d.	To become reduced in size, importance or intensity
5.	Suffer		e.	Give all your attention to something.
6.	Diagnose		f.	To feel pain in your mind or body.
7.	Terminal		g.	To identify an illness or problem.
8.	Diminish		h.	To be interested in something and want to know something more about it.
9.	Treasure		i.	Cannot be cured.

Kayla: I cannot get rid of this!!!!

A.To leave a place, thing or person permanently

Fill in the blanks using the correct form of the words from the above exercise.

1. The noise made it hard for me to _____ on my work.
2. The poor child was _____ from starvation because of his irresponsible mother.
3. Kids are always _____ about everything around them.
4. _____ by her parents, she experienced a miserable childhood.
5. I could not believe that such a happy person would be _____ with depression.

Work in groups. Discuss these questions.

1. Imagine if you were a friend of Ruby or David, what would you do to help them?
2. If you were David and got the chance to recover, how would you continue your life?

Dialogue

In a hospital ward.



Johnny: Hey, buddy. Are you OK?

What happened to you?

Depp: I broke my leg drunk-driving. If I had not been drunk, I would not have broken my leg.

Johnny: Amazing! Can you believe it? I fainted on my way to school and fractured my arm.

Depp : How could that have happened?

Johnny: I was on a diet at the time, only one meal a day, so I got weak. If I had eaten enough food, I would not have fainted and broken my arm.

Depp : If I had not been drunk and you had not been on diet, we would not have hurt ourselves.

In another ward.

Dr. House: How do you feel today? Any better?

Vanessa: Yeah, I'm OK. I really appreciate what you have done for me. If I had not met you, I would still be suffering from the effects of my last plastic surgery.

Dr. House: Don't worry. After three months, you will look as natural as before. I strongly suggest that you do no more plastic surgery. Natural beauty is best.

Vanessa: I couldn't agree more. If I had not wanted to be a Barbie doll, I would not have had that operation. I thought people around me would like me more, but my boyfriend left me and my parents disowned me. If I had accepted my original appearance, I would not have done such a crazy thing.

Dr. House: I'm glad you have finally come to your senses. Have a good rest, I will drop by again this afternoon.



Dialogue Task

Fill in the blanks.

1. If I _____ (not drink), I would not have beaten my wife.
2. If my aunt had paid more attention to her health, she _____ (have) a better life now.
3. If I _____ (not meet) my doctor, I would still be suffering the pain now.
4. If I were a millionaire, I _____ (buy) a cheese factory.
5. If he _____ (not have) class now, he would go to the party.

Work in pairs and role play the dialogues.

Create and create the following two dialogues with your partner.

1. A patient with a stomachache talking to his doctor
2. A shortsighted student talking to her mother her mother

Listening

Fill in the blanks.

Basic Information

Name: Frank Watson

Age: 1.

Gender: Male

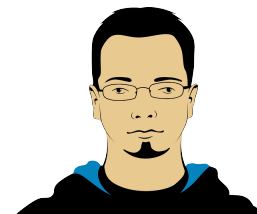
Telephone: 2.

Address: 3. King Street

Height: 6 feet (1.83 meters)

Weight: 150kg

Blood Type: O



Complication caused by obesity:

4.

High cholesterol

5. immunity

6. disease: Diabetes

Doctor's advice:

Wear 7. and stay away from public.

Control 8. and do 9. regularly.

Grammar Task

Fill in the blanks with the correct verb form.

1. If I had one billion dollars, I _____ (buy) a big house for my parents.
2. If I _____ (be) you, I would go to school on time.
3. If it rains tomorrow, our BBQ _____ (be postponed).
4. If I _____ (not meet) Dr. Hong, I would not have recovered.
5. If he _____ (not be) so stubborn, he would have given up when he encountered the first obstacle.

Read the monologue. Find and correct five mistakes in this paragraph.

I am an obese person. I regret that I ignored my doctor's suggestions. If I had listened to his advice, I would not be so fat now, my girlfriend would not have left me, and I might also have won the marathon. If I get the chance to recover, I will exercise a lot and develop a healthy body. If I have a new girlfriend, I will do exercise with her. I hope everybody can learn to take care of their bodies, and be happy and healthy.

Complete the answers to the questions.

1. What should I do if I see an old lady fall down on the street?

➡ If I were you, I would _____.

2. What will you do if you fail the final exam?

➡ If I fail my final exam, I will _____.

3. What would you do if your father were an alcoholic?

➡ If my father _____, I would _____.

4. If you failed the high school entrance exam, what would you have done at that time?

➡ If I had failed it, I _____.

5. What would you buy if you only had a penny?

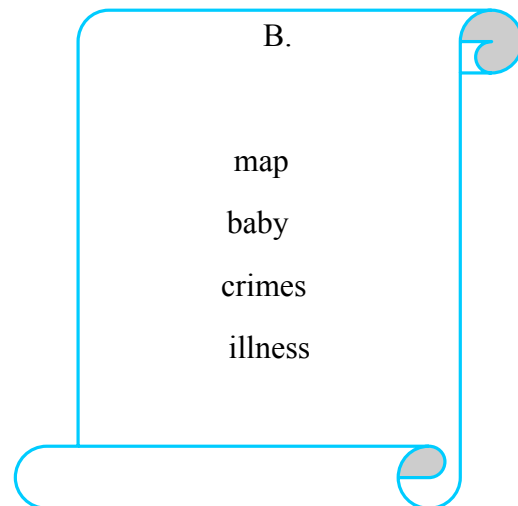
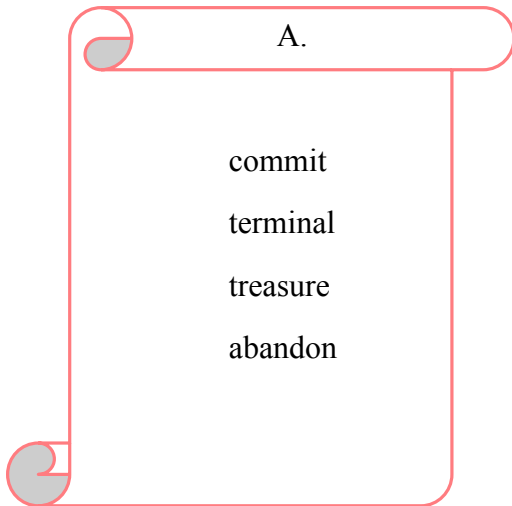
➡ If I only had a penny, I _____.

Writing

Imagine you were the president of your high school, write a passage about what you would do to improve the current situation of your school (about 100 words).

Vocabulary Task

Match the words in column A with which in column B.



Use the phrases above to complete the following sentences.

1. The fact that my grandfather was diagnosed with a _____ broke my heart.
2. Are you interested in the answers that hidden in the _____?
3. Jack was sent to jail after _____.
4. It is crazy to ask any mother to _____.

Circle the correct prepositions to complete the sentences.

1. Linda suffered from/with insomnia after breaking up with her boyfriend.
2. He found it hard to concentrate in/on what the teacher was talking about.
3. She was diagnosed as/with cancer one month before her wedding.
4. This newborn baby was abandoned for/by his cruel parents.
5. Professor Liu really committed himself in/to academic research.
6. Children are always curious about/of everything in the world.
7. It's very difficult to perform surgery to/on his eyes.

Grammar Awareness

Second conditional - event that is not real

We use a past tense to talk about a present or future imaginary situation.

If I **had** money, I **would buy** a Mercedes-Benz. (I don't have money now)

If I **were** a man, I **would fight** for my country. (I am not a man)

If	Condition	Result
	Past simple	Would/should/might/could + original verb

Third conditional - a past event

We use a past perfect to describe a past imaginary situation.

If I **had not drunk**, I **would not have broken** my leg. (I was drunk and broke my leg)

If I **had apologized**, my girlfriend **would not have left** me.

(I did not apologize and my girlfriend left me)

If	Condition	Result
	Past perfect	Would/should/might/could + have + past participle

Mixed conditional - the present result of a past condition

We use the mixed conditional to describe a past condition and its probable consequences for the present.

If he **had not committed** crimes, he **would not be** in prison now.

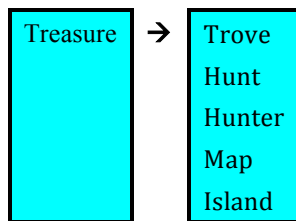
(he committed crimes in the past) (he is still in prison now)

If I **had worked** harder at college, I **would have** a better job now.

(I did not work hard at college) (I don't have a good job now)

If	Condition	Result
	Past perfect	Would/should/might/could + original verb

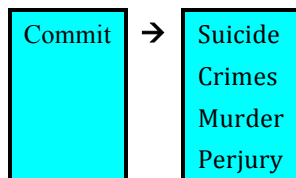
Word Awareness



The scholar will have a treasure trove of information on how language developed in that tribe.

Our English teacher can change our learning process from something dull to a treasure hunt.

He was a famous treasure hunter in 1800s.

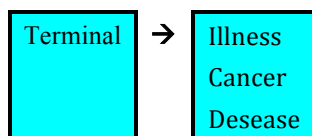


She committed suicide because of pressure.

No one can commit crimes without being punished.

He was arrested for committing perjury.

Pattern	Example
commit oneself to somebody	He fully commits himself <u>to</u> his wife.



If you had a terminal illness, what would you do?

He was diagnosed with terminal cancer two weeks ago.

Please take me to the terminal building.

Abandon	→	Ship
	→	A baby
	→	Hope A plan(s) efforts

Finally, the captain gave the order to abandon ship.

You should never abandon hope that they will come back home.

The company was forced to abandon efforts at the promotion program because of lack of financial support.

Words you need to know

abandon (V) You leave the place, thing, or person permanently or for a long time, especially when you should not do so. 抛弃

addict (N) Someone who takes harmful drugs and cannot stop taking them. (吸毒)上瘾者

allergy (N) If you have a particular allergy, you become ill or get a rash when you eat, smell, or touch something that does not normally make people ill. 过敏症

cocaine (N) A powerful drug which some people take for pleasure, but which they can become addicted to. 可卡因

commit (V) To do something illegal or bad. 做(坏事)

curious (Adj) Be interested in something and want to know more about it. 好奇的

diabetes (N) A medical condition in which someone has too much sugar in their blood. 糖尿病

diagnose (V) To identify an illness or problem. 诊断

diminish (V) To become reduced in size, importance, or intensity. 减少

faint (V) To lose consciousness for a short time. 晕厥

hay fever (N) Be allergic to grass or flowers. 花粉症,花粉过敏

horror (N) An extremely unpleasant or frightening experience. 令人感到恐怖的经历

insomnia (N) Difficult to sleep. 失眠症

nutrition (N) The organic process of taking food into the body and absorbing the nutrients in those foods. (吸收)营养

suffer (V) To feel the pain in your body or in your mind. 经受(痛苦)

suicide (V) To kill themselves because they do not want to continue living. 自杀

surgery (N) A medical treatment in which someone's body is cut open so that a doctor can repair, remove, or replace a diseased or damaged part. 手术

terminal (Adj) Describing a stage at which the illness cannot be cured. 晚期的

treasure (V) To care for something carefully because it gives you great pleasure and you think it is very special. 珍惜

(N) A collection of valuable old objects such as gold coins and jewels that has been hidden or lost; valuable objects, especially works of art and items of historical value. 财宝;珍品

treatment (N) The medical attention given to a sick or injured person or animal. 治疗