

Unit 6

Jobs

Pre-reading

Match the following jobs with pictures.

1



3



2



Painter _____

Pilot _____

Astronaut _____

Professor _____

Doctor _____

4



5



Reading I



Hi, my name is Richard. I am a chef in a five-star hotel. I can cook many delicious cuisines for my customers. When I was young, I cooked for my whole family, because they were too busy to cook. Therefore, being a chef is a wonderful job for me. As a good chef, I must know all the ingredients well, and I should keep creating new dishes for my customers. I am enjoying my job now, and I should keep preparing delicious food for my family and my customers.

Hi, my name is Jack and I am a firefighter. I love my job, because I can protect people's life and property from fire. In my work time, I must wear a uniform. I should exercise every day, so that I can have a stronger body and run faster. Sometimes, I also give speeches to people on how to protect themselves in emergencies. As a firefighter, I must be brave while facing dangers. I should always put my work first, so people can live a happy life.



Hi, I am Ella. I'm a lawyer. This is my dream job because I can help many people when they have trouble, and also I can make a lot of money for my family. As a lawyer, I must study and think a lot, so that I can defend my clients' interests. I should be patient when communicating with my clients. I think everyone should learn how to protect his or her own rights. So that society can become *fairer*.

Choose the appropriate word or phrase from the box and complete the table according to the article.

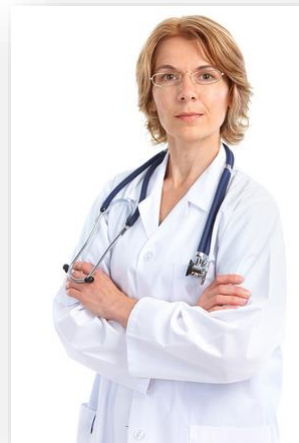
name	job	(can)	(should)	(must)
				He must wear uniform.
		She can make a lot of money.		

~~wear uniform~~ Ella protect people's life and property firefighter ~~make a lot of money~~
 cook many delicious cuisines Richard keep creating new dishes be patient
 exercise everyday know all the ingredients well lawyer study and think a lot
 Jack chef

Communication

Introduce your parents' jobs to your classmates.

E.g.
 My mother is a doctor.
 She can treat people's illness.
 She should be patient.
 She must always keep clean.



Listening

Warm-up!

Brainstorming: What kinds of questions are you going to ask when booking tickets?



1.

2.

3.

Listen to a conversation between a student and a ticket seller, and complete the table below.

Name	
The date of the football match	
The match	Liverpool vs. Tottenham Hotspur
How many tickets	
Telephone number	
E-mail address	hh350@kent. ac.uk.

Role play: Work with your partner. Based on the information displayed on the tables, choose one table and make up a conversation of booking tickets.

Name	Jack Mao
The date of the movie	17 / 5 / 2017
The movie	<i>The Godfather</i>
How many tickets	3
Telephone number	7512 685425
E-mail address	85671565@qq.com

Name	Tony Zumbra
The date of the concert	8 / 6 / 2017
The singer of the concert	Taylor Swift
How many tickets	4
Telephone number	7512 9896263
E-mail address	tonyzbra@gmail.com

Reading II

Ricky: What have you been doing lately?

Calvin: I enrolled in a medical school, so I am taking some medicine lessons now.

Ricky: Really? Congratulations! That sounds really great! You want to be a doctor in the future, don't you?

Calvin: I want to be a surgeon, in particular. I wish I could help a lot of people to cure their diseases, so that the world can be better.

Ricky: It is an amazing dream job, but you must have plenty of knowledge to do so.

Calvin: Sure, so I should study even harder, so that my dream may come true. What's your dream job by the way?

Ricky: I don't know yet, but I wish the world could be peaceful.

Calvin: Oh, I see. Maybe you can be a policeman or a judge to fight against criminals.

Ricky: That's a good idea. Anyway, I hope you could be a surgeon successfully.

Calvin: I hope you could realize your dream, too.

Guessing game: Work with your partner. Imitate the example below, and guess what your partner's dream job is. Student B think of a dream job in mind, and then Student A guesses B's dream job by asking five questions at most.

E.g.

A: Must you wear a uniform?

B: Yes, I must.

A: Can you save people's life?

B: Yes, I can.

A: Can you diagnose a disease.

B: No, I cannot.

A: Can you put out fire?

B: Yes, I can.

A: Are you a fire fighter?

B: Yes, I am!

Write about your dream job (100-150 words).

Grammar Awareness I

Modal verbs	Functions	Example sentences
Can/Could	Ability	A chef can cook delicious cuisines.
	Permission	Can I have a cup of tea? Could you please open the window? (more polite)
	Possibility	Problems can be solved.
May	Possibility	Our flights may be delayed.
	Permission	May I book a ticket for tomorrow's concert.
Should	Responsibility	A gentleman should open the door for ladies.
Must	Necessity	I must finish my homework before I go out.

Grammar Task I

Make sentences by matching the pictures, modal verbs and their functions.



(Men) open the door for ladies



(I) have a cup of coffee?



(Citizens) obey the law



(Chef) make delicious noodles

E.g

Ability
Possibility
Permission
Necessity
Responsibility

Can
Could
Should
Must
May

Can/May/Could I have a cup of coffee?

Reading III

Biography of a photographer: Steve McCury

Steve McCury is one of the most famous photographers in America. He showed his talent for colours and images when he was a little boy. He could recognize different colours. He could have become a film director, but he preferred to discover different people in the world, so after he graduated from university, he started to travel around the world with his camera. Everyone thought he must have travelled to somewhere with beautiful landscapes. However, he spent most of the time in the Middle East. He took a lot of pictures about people involved in wars, and one of his most famous works is the picture called “Afghan Girl” that won him a lot of prizes. He should have told everyone who the girl was, but he could not find this girl again. After 17 years, Steve McCury travelled back to Afghanistan. Finally, he found the girl; she had become a woman, and still suffered from the war. The story of the girl tells people that everyone must pay high attention to the peace of the world.



Read the article above and determine whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

1. Steve McCury wanted to become a film director before he graduated from university. ()
2. Steve McCury travelled to some beautiful places. ()
3. Steve McCury didn't tell people who the girl is on “Afghan Girl”. ()

Grammar Awareness II

Modal verb phrases	Example sentences	Explanations of examples
Should have done	He should have told me that story before.	He should, but he didn't tell me the story.
Could have done	He could have passed the exam, but he was too careless.	He had the ability to pass the exam, but he didn't manage to do that for his carelessness.
Must have done	It must have rained last night, for the ground is wet.	You don't know for sure, but you speculate affirmatively, it rained last night.

Grammar Task II

Choose the appropriate modal verb phrases and complete the following sentences.

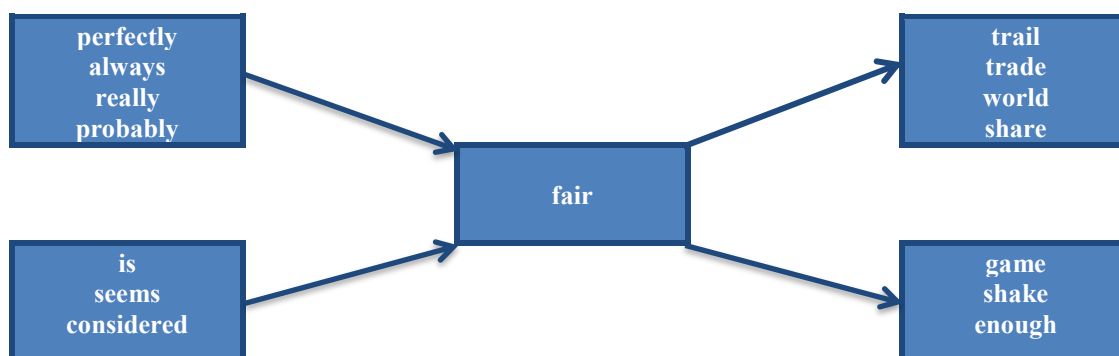
Mary _____ (review) the lesson last night, for she got a full mark in today's exam.

The firefighter _____ (save) the kid, but he was too afraid to do it at that time.

He _____ (submit) his homework before 10. The teacher is angry now.

Word Awareness

The top left box shows the adverbs collocating with *fair* modified by degree. The bottom left box shows the verbs that commonly collocate with *fair*. The top right box shows the nouns always described by *fair*. The bottom right box shows the English slangs where *fair* is included.



Examples:

It's not **really fair** for the students to have so much homework to do.

It's **probably fair** to assume that the people never trust the news.

The deal **is fair**, because most workers support it.

The policy is **considered fair**, because it treats everyone equally.

Let us have a **fair world** with more freedom!

Even bad guys should have the right to have a **fair trial**.

The governor is considered as **fair game** (the target of public criticism) for the press.

Everyone is going to get a **fair shake** (equal chance) from the courts.

Words You Need to Know

Astronaut (n.) A person who is trained to travels in space. 宇航员，航天员。 He wants to be an astronaut.

available (adj.) You can obtain or get something if it is available. 可获得的，有空的，可找到的。 Mr. Black is on holiday, he is not available for appointment.

brave (adj.) A good quality of a person, a person who has this quality is willing to do something dangerous. 勇敢的。 This soldier is a brave man.

chef (n.) A professional cook, who usually work in a hotel or restaurant. 厨师。 Michael works as a chef in a restaurant.

communicate (v.) To share or exchange information with a person, or express or convey meanings to a person. 通讯，传达，交流。 Teachers good at communicating with their students.

criminal (adj.) To describe something that has nature of crime. 犯罪的，罪恶的。 His brother faces various criminal charges. (n.) A person who commit a crime. 罪犯。 The criminal was send into prison.

cuisine (n.)Manner or style of preparing food. 烹饪，菜肴。 You can eat many kinds of cuisine here.

defend (v.) An action that protect people or things from attack, injury, or harm. 辩护，保护，防卫。 They stand together to defend their families and friends against enemies.

fair (adv.) A kind of sense that having equal and reasonable. 公平的。 They wanted to get a fair deal.

firefighter (n.) A trained person who works in a fire department. 消防队员。 He is a firefighter, so he has to exercise every day.

graduate (v.) To complete the courses and receive a degree from a school. 毕业。 He graduated from university after 4 years.

ingredient (n.) Things that used to compose something. 原料，要素，组成部分。 The main ingredient in this dish is salt.

judge (v.) To determine a conclusion about (a person or thing). 判断，审判。 He was invited to judge a football match. (n.) A person in court or legal department who has authority to decide how law should be applied. 裁判员，法官。 The judge sentenced him into prison.

lawyer (n.) A member of the legal profession. 律师，法学家。 The lawyer have prepared this case carefully.

painter (n.) A person who paints pictures; an artist who works with paint. 画家。 He is a painter of figure paintings.

photographer (n.) A person who takes pictures by using camera. 摄影师。 A good photographer can photograph anything well.

pilot (n.) A person who can fly a plane. 飞行员。 He is a pilot in an airline company.

prefer (v.) More likely to choose something or someone than another. 更喜欢，宁愿。 I prefer coffee than milk.

professor (n.) A scholarly teacher who works in a university or college. 教授，教师。 She is a professor of literature.

property (n.) Something belongs to a person. 财产。He transfers his property to his daughter.

recognize (v.) To acknowledge, consider, or accept (a person or thing) as or to be something. 认出, 识别, 承认。I can recognize you from a group of people.

suffer (v.) To undergo something bad or painful. 遭受, 忍受, 经历。People suffered a lot from disaster.

surgeon (n.) A professional doctor who practices the art of healing by performing manual surgeries. 外科医生。The surgeon is going to perform an operation.

Answer key

Pre-reading

Painter: 1

Pilot: 2

Astronaut: 5

Professor: 4

Doctor: 3

Reading I

name	job	(can)	(should)	(must)
Richard	chef	He can cook many delicious cuisines.	He should keep creating new dishes.	He must know all the ingredient well.
Jack	firefighter	He can protect people's life and property.	He should exercise every day.	He must wear a uniform.
Ella	lawyer	She can make a lot of money.	She should be patient.	She must study and think a lot.

Listening

Name	
The date of the football match	Next Saturday, 20/5/2017
The match	Liverpool vs. Tottenham Hotspur
How many tickets	2
Telephone number	7518657112
E-mail address	hh350@kent. ac.uk.

Grammar Task I

(Should) Men should open the door for ladies.

(Must) Citizens must obey the law.

(Can) Chef can make delicious noodles.

Reading III

1. (F)
2. (F)
3. (T)

Grammar II

Mary must have reviewed the lesson last night, for she got a full mark in today's exam.

The firefighter could have saved the kid, but he was too afraid to do that at that time.

He should have submitted his homework before 10. The teacher is angry now.

Listening Transcript

Ricky: Hello, May I have two tickets for tomorrow's football match?

Ticket seller: Wait a minute. Let me check? Huh...I am sorry, tomorrow's tickets are all sold out.

Ricky: Really, what a shame. Can you check what other dates' tickets are available for me?

Ticket seller: No problem! There are 2 tickets left for next Saturday, 20/5/2017. It's Liverpool versus Tottenham Hotspur. Do you want to book them?

Ricky: Yes, of course.

Ticket seller: Ok, but you must tell me some of your information, so we can send you the e-tickets. Can you tell me your name?

Ricky: Ricky Gin

Ticket seller: May I have your telephone number?

Ricky: 7518 657112

Ticket seller: Can you give me your email address?

Ricky: hh350@kent.ac.uk.

Ticket seller: OK, I have already sent you the e-tickets. Remember, you must print them out and bring them to the venue next Saturday.

Ricky: Thank you very much. Have a good day!

Ticket seller: You, too.